

Statement of participation

Muhammad Farid Wajdi Makkulau

has completed the free course including any mandatory tests for:

Introducing the environment: Ecology and ecosystems

This 5-hour free course looked at how the study of ecosystems can be used to determine the effect that we humans are having on the global environment.

Issue date: 16 September 2025

www.open.edu/openlearn

This statement does not imply the award of credit points nor the conferment of a University Qualification.
This statement confirms that this free course and all mandatory tests were passed by the learner.

Please go to the course on OpenLearn for full details:

<https://www.open.edu/openlearn/nature-environment/environmental-studies/introducing-the-environment-ecology-and-ecosystems/content-section-0>

COURSE CODE: Y181_1

Introducing the environment: Ecology and ecosystems

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Course summary

What is ecology and why is it important to our understanding of the world around us? This free course, Introducing the environment: Ecology and ecosystems, looks at how we can study ecosystems to explore the effect that humans are having on the environment.

Learning outcomes

By completing this course, the learner should be able to:

- construct a glossary of scientific terms;
- make notes on what has been read and review these notes.

Completed study

The learner has completed the following:

Section 1

The science of ecology

Section 2

Ecosystems

Section 3

Making notes

Section 4

Identification and naming

Section 5

Interrelationships

Section 6

Mapping interrelationships

Section 7

Ecological health